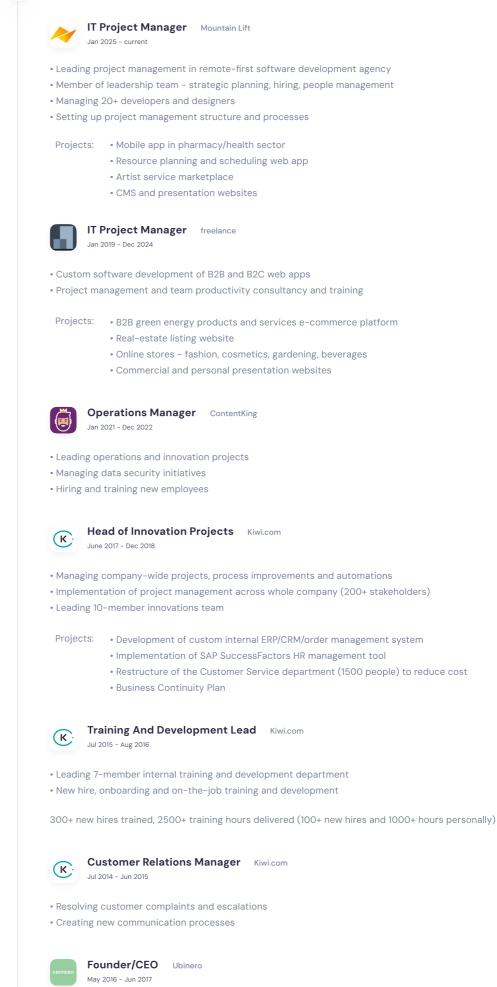


Experience



E-commerce cosmetics store